CHAPTER III

		COTTOMA	T 3 T	TOTAL CART	CACTO	7	***	TTT	TTT
THE	TRIAL	COURTS	LIN	FELONY	CASES.	bν	Е.	w.	Hinton
		000	'			- ,			

		Page
(I)	LAWS GOVERNING CRIMINAL PROCEDURE AND COURT	
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.	Laws Governing Criminal Procedure and Court Preliminary Examination Indictment Arraignment and Pleas Changes of Venue Continuance Selection of the Jury Function of the Judge Function of the Jury Motion for New Trial Motion in Arrest of Judgment Bill of Exception Appellate Review Insanity Inquest Courts and Jurisdiction	
10. 11. 12. 13. 14.	Motion in Arrest of Judgment	200 200 200 201 201
15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 22. 22. 22. 22. 22. 23. 30. 31. 32.	Scope of Survey Elimination of Cases at Preliminary Stage Elimination at the Grand Jury Stage Elimination of Cases in the Trial Court Nolle Prosequi and Dismissals Stricken from the Docket Discharges by the Court Pending Cases Acquittals, by Court and by Jury Found Insane Convictions, by Court and by Jury Continuances Bail Bonds (Cook County) Same, Comparison with the City of St. Louis Same, Numerical Importance of Bail Forfeitures Habeas Corpus Conclusions Recommendations	202 204 205 206 208 208 211 211 211 213 213 216 216 217
	CHAPTER IV	
	THE JURIES, IN FELONY CASES, IN COOK (by Gustave F. Fischer	COUNTY,
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.	Foreword	225 226 227 228 229 230 231

		Page
9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15, 16.	Personnel of Juries Jury Service Statistics Excessive Drafts and Excuses Length of Jury Service Intimidation of Jurors Public Sentiment as to Jury Service Summary of Findings Recommendations	231 231 233 233 234 236 239 242
	CHAPTER V	
T	HE PROSECUTOR (OUTSIDE OF CHICAGO) IN FELON CASES, by William D. Knight	ΙΥ
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21.	The State's Attorney and His Client, the People The Importance of the State's Attorney as a Public Officer Personnel and Compensation Felony Cases Handled The Preliminary Hearing Plea of Guilty The Grand Jury The Trial Disposition in the Trial Court Preparation of Cases The Problem of Witnesses Nolle Prosequi Pelative Responsibility of State's Attorney, Judge, and Jury	249 250 251 254 258 260 263 265 267 268 269 270 272 273 274 275 277 278 278
,	CHAPTER VI	
	THE PROSECUTOR (IN CHICAGO) IN FELONY CASES by John J. Healy	,
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.	Elimination in the Preliminary Hearing	285 288 288 289 292 294 296 298 300 300 301

速点	Certified to Other Courts		Page
12.	Certified to Other Courts		301
13.	Nolle Prosequi		301
14.	Stricken, with Leave to Reinstate		302
15.	Same: Account Other Indictments		303
16.	Dismissed for Want of Prosecution		303
17.	Off Call		304
18.	Felony Waived		304
19.	Acquitted by Jury		305
20.	Only a Preliminary Hearing		305
21.	Bond Forfeitures		308
22.	What Does It Mean in Chicago to Be "Guilty"?		310
23.	Total Convictions, Classified as to Lesser Offenses		312
24.	Pleas and Probations		314
25.	The Plea, the Prosecutor, and the Jury, Compared as to Re	sponsi-	
	bility	,	315
26.	Specific Examples of Unsatisfactory Prosecutions in 1926	5.	317
27.	Same: Pleas to a Lesser Offense		318
28.	Same: Pleas to a Lesser Offense		320
29.	Same: Restitution to Prosecuting Witness		322
30.	Same: Dismissed for Want of Prosecution		323
31.	Same: Probation Improperly Granted		325
32.	Summary of Findings		326
33.	Same: Dismissed for Want of Prosecution		331
			•
7.		- H - W - 1	
	CHAPTER VII		
	RURAL POLICE PROTECTION, by Bruce Smi	th	*
			e e
1.			337
2.			337 338
			337 338 340
2. 3.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments		337 338 340 340
2.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments		337 338 340 340 341
2. 3. 4. 5. 6.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments		337 338 340 340 341 342
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments		337 338 340 340 341 342 343
2. 3. 4. 5. 6.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel		342 343 343
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel		342 343 343
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel		342 343 343
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel		342 343 343
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel		342 343 343
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel		342 343 343
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel Same: Disciplinary Action Same: Training Same: Uniformed Patrol Riots and Riot Duty		342 343 343
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel Same: Disciplinary Action Same: Training Same: Uniformed Patrol Riots and Riot Duty A Constructive Program		342 343 343
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel		342 343 343
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel Same: Disciplinary Action Same: Training Same: Uniformed Patrol Riots and Riot Duty A Constructive Program		342 343 343
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel Same: Disciplinary Action Same: Training Same: Uniformed Patrol Riots and Riot Duty A Constructive Program CHAPTER VIII		342 343 343
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel Same: Disciplinary Action Same: Training Same: Uniformed Patrol Riots and Riot Duty A Constructive Program		342 343 343
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel Same: Disciplinary Action Same: Training Same: Uniformed Patrol Riots and Riot Duty A Constructive Program CHAPTER VIII THE POLICE (IN CHICAGO), by August Vollages		342 343 344 346 347 348 351
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel Same: Disciplinary Action Same: Training Same: Uniformed Patrol Riots and Riot Duty A Constructive Program CHAPTER VIII THE POLICE (IN CHICAGO), by August Vollators		342 343 344 346 347 348 351
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel Same: Disciplinary Action Same: Training Same: Uniformed Patrol Riots and Riot Duty A Constructive Program CHAPTER VIII THE POLICE (IN CHICAGO), by August Vollation Foreword Political Factors		342 343 344 346 347 348 351
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel Same: Disciplinary Action Same: Training Same: Uniformed Patrol Riots and Riot Duty A Constructive Program CHAPTER VIII THE POLICE (IN CHICAGO), by August Vollation Foreword Political Factors Police Personnel		342 343 344 346 347 348 351 357 358 360
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 1. 2. 3. 4.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel Same: Disciplinary Action Same: Training Same: Uniformed Patrol Riots and Riot Duty A Constructive Program CHAPTER VIII THE POLICE (IN CHICAGO), by August Vollation Foreword Political Factors Police Personnel Civil Service Examinations		342 343 344 346 347 348 351 357 358 360 361
2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13.	In General The Sheriff and His Aides Township Constables Recent Rural Police Developments County Police Private Protective Associations State Highway Police Same: Management of Personnel Same: Disciplinary Action Same: Training Same: Uniformed Patrol Riots and Riot Duty A Constructive Program CHAPTER VIII THE POLICE (IN CHICAGO), by August Vollation Foreword Political Factors Police Personnel		342 343 344 346 347 348 351 357 358 360

		Page
7. 8.	Staff Organization	365
o	Organization	367
	CHAPTER IX	
		na.
	THE CORONER (IN COOK COUNTY), by Ludvig Hektoe	n ozz
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	History Qualifications of Present Staff Handling of Autopsies Management of the Chemical Laboratory Reports of Cause of Death Summary Recommendations	377 378 378 383 383 386 388
	CHAPTER X	
Т	THE MUNICIPAL COURT OF CHICAGO, by Raymond M.	oley
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15	Introduction . History, Organization, and Criminal Jurisdiction . The Chief Justice and His Powers . Felony Dispositions . Same: Dismissals and Discharges . Judicial Personnel . Same: Ages . Same: Education and Experience . Same: Rating by Bar . Housing and Decorum of the Branch Courts . Prosecution in the Municipal Court .	393 394 396 398 398
	CHAPTER XI	
ΤH	E PROBATION AND PAROLE SYSTEM, by Andrew A. E. W. Burgess and Albert J. Harno	Bruce,
	PART A. HISTORY OF THE SYSTEM IN ILLINOIS	
1 2 3 4	Pardons, Paroles and Probation, Distinguished	. 427 . 428 . 428 . 430

	본 - 기본 호텔 이용을 지어보다. 네트 시스템 보이네요.	Page
5.	Same: Modern Tendencies of Theory	431
	(a) The So-Called Classical School of Penology	432
	(b) The Neo-Classical School	432
	(c) The Positive School of Penology	433
	(d) The School of Modern Penology	433
6.	The Policy of Punishment in Early Illinois	434
7.	The Reaction Against Excessive Severity; The First State	435
0	Penitentiary; And the More Humane Criminal Code of 1833	436
8. 9.	The Era of Reform, after 1847	437
10.	A System of Parole for Juvenile Offenders:	437
11.	A System of Parole for Juvenile Offenders: The Abolition of the Use of the Lash, and the Substitution of	,,,,
	Solitary Confinement	437
12.	Solitary Confinement	438
13.	The Cood Time Allowance	439
14.	The General Adult Parole Acts of 1895, 1897 and 1899	440
15.	The Indeterminate Sentence	440
16.	First State Board of Pardons and Paroles	442
17.	The Creation of the Department of Public Welfare in 1917;	443
	and of the New Parole Board in 1927	443
	(b) The Creation of the Department of Public Welfare in 1917	443
	(c) The Act of 1927 and the New Board of Paroles	443
18.	The Cost of Parole	444
19.	Justification for the Indeterminate Sentence and the Parole	446
20.	Same: Necessity of Adequate Supervision	446
21.	Same: Failure of the Flat Sentence Policy	446
22.	Same: The New System Not Popular Among Criminal Classes	447
23.	Length of Indeterminate Sentences	448
24.	Defects in the Fixed Sentence Plan	448
25.	Indeterminate Sentence and Parole Favored by the Committee if Adequately Provided for and Properly Administered	450
26.	Problem of Parole Not Yet Solved in Illinois	450
20. 27.	Partisan Politics and the System of Probation and Paroles	451
28.	Same: Political Officers Generally	452
<u>2</u> 9.	Same: Danger of Partisan Political Appointments	452
30.	Same: Partisan Politics and Our Penitentiaries	453
31.	Same: The Prison Guard	454
32.	Same: Partisan Politics and Our Penitentiaries Same: The Prison Guard	455
	PART B. EXPERIENCE WITH PAROLES, 1917 to 1927	
33.	The Supervisor's Office, 1917-1927	456
34.	Condition of the Records	457 457
35. 36.	Powers of the Supervisor	458
37.		459
38.	The Parole Board Created in 1927	460
39.	Regulations Adopted for the Board's Action	461
40.	Official Statements of Trial Judges and State's Attorneys: Their	
		463
41.	Value Same: Replies of the Judges	465
42.	Same: Replies of the State's Attorneys	466
43.	Estimate of the Work of the Board	467
44. 45	Recommendations to the Board	468 470
4.0	Lesser rieas and rieas of Guilly: Their Kelauon to Parole	+/U

		Page
46.	Same: Extent of this Practice	473
47.	Same: The Problem for the Parole Board	473
48.	Same: Action of the State's Attorney in Securing Pleas of	
то.	Guilty	475
PART (C. PRISON AND PAROLE METHODS, AS EFFECTIVE FOR REHABILITA	ATION
	of the Convict	
	민들은 전문꽃을 보는다 하루시아 이렇게 하는 것 같아 같아요?	170
49.	Statute Provision	478 478
50.	The Illinois State Reformatory at Pontiac	478
51.	Same: Occupational and Training Opportunities	480
52.	Same: Non-productive Occupations	482
ეე. ნქ	Same: Summary of Occupational Opportunities	483
54.	Same: Academic School Same: The Library Same: Recreation Same: Administration and Discipline Same: Conclusion	484
55. 56.	Same: The Library	485
50. 57.	Same: Recreation and Discipling	486
58.	Same: Canalysian	489
59.	Illinois State Penitentiary at Toliet	490
60.	Same: Occupational Opportunities	491
61.	Same: Recreation Same: Administration and Discipline Same: Conclusion Illinois State Penitentiary at Joliet Same: Occupational Opportunities Same: The School and the Library	494
62.	Same: The School and the Library Same: Chaplain Same: Description	495
63	Same: Recreation	495
64	Same: Administration and Discipline	496
65.	Same: Recommendations to the Board	500
66.	The Southern Illinois Penitentiary at Menard	500
67.	Same: Occupational Opportunities	500
68.	Same: Chaplain Same: Recreation Same: Administration and Discipline Same: Recommendations to the Board The Southern Illinois Penitentiary at Menard Same: Occupational Opportunities Same: The School and the Library Administration Same: Discipline Conclusion Purpose of Parole Supervision Prison Records for Parole Supervision Employment on Parole Supervision of Delinquent Children from the	502
69.	Administration	503
<i>7</i> 0.	Same: Discipline	504
<i>7</i> 1.	Conclusion	506
72.	Purpose of Parole Supervision	507
<i>7</i> 3.	Prison Records for Parole Supervision	507
<i>7</i> 4.	Employment on Parole	509
<i>7</i> 5.	Supervision on Parole	510
<i>7</i> 6.	Same: Parole Supervision of Delinquent Children from the	E11
pag pag	State Training School for Girls at Geneva	J11 . E12
77.	Same: Parole and Supervision of Commitments to St. Charles	513
/8.	Same: Reorganization of Parole Supervision	514
79.	Length of the Parole Period	JIT
P	ART D. FACTORS DETERMINING SUCCESS OR FAILURE ON PARC	OLE
1.2		
80.	Different Types of Paroled Men	516
81.	Same: First Offenders and Other Types	. 516
82.	What Proportion of Paroled Men Make Good?	. 518
83.	What Does "Making Good" Mean?	. 520
84.	Major and Minor Violations of Parole	. 521
85.	Factors Making for Success or Failure on Parole	521
86.	Same: Offense Named in the Indictment	. 522
87.	Same: Number of Associates in Crime Resulting in Conviction	1 523
88.	Same: National or Racial Origin	. 523
89.		. 523 . 524
90.	Same: Type of Offender	. 524
91. 92	Same: The Criminal as a Social Type	. 525
7/.	CONTINUE OF THE CONTRACTOR AND A STATE OF THE STATE OF TH	

	그는 사람들이 불통하였다고 하면 하는 사람들이 다른다.	Page
93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105.	Same: Factors Involved in the Trial and the Sentence Same: Previous Criminal Record and Parole Violation	526 527 528 528 529 529 531 532 532 534 535
	PART E. THE PROBATION SYSTEM	7.
107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123.	Conditions Required for Admission to Probation: Preliminary Inquiry	542 543 544 544 547 548 551 553 554 556
	CHAPTER XII	
	CRIME RECORD SYSTEMS, by W. C. Jamison	
1. 2. 3. 4.	Records of Complaints of Offenses	579 579 579 580 582
5. 6. 7. 8.	Same: (2) Cook County	582 585 586

PART II—SPECIFIC TYPES OF OFFENSES AND OFFENDERS

CHAPTER XIII

		The second second	and the factor and the state of				
HOMICIDE	CINI	$C \cap \cap \mathbf{K}$	COLINTY	ha	Arthur	V	Lashla
	(****	COOK	COUNTIL	, <i>U</i> y	211 010001	ν.	Lusiwy

HOWICIDE (IN COOK COON 11), by 21 thui V. Lusiny	
	Page
Introduction	593
Agencies Dealing with Homicide	595
(a) Police	595
(b) Coroner	596
(c) State's Attorney	998
Sources of Data of Homicide	599
What is Homicide?	600
Homicides 1926 1927 Classified by Grades of Criminality	600
Homicides Classified by Modes of Killing	602
Murder by Automobile	602
Infanticide	604
Abortion	604
The determined Violence	604
Turkifokla Tomorida	606
Justinable riomicide	606
Killed by Police	606
Homicides Classified as to Color and Sex of Victims	606
Colored Victims	608
Modes of Killing, as Related to Color and Sex	608
Motives	608
Gang Murders	611
Other Motives	611
(a) Murders by Abortion	612
(b) Murderers Killed on Spot	. 612
(c) Murderers Suicides	
(d) Domestic Quarrels	612
(a) Alterestions and Krawis	. 612
Murder Distribution by Months	. 612
Murders Classified by Localities	. 015
Police Administration in Murder Cases	. 619
Same: Unsolved Murders, Classified	. 619
Same: Color and Sex	. 021
Same: Gun Murders	. 621
Same: Unsolved and Unconvicted Murders, Compared to Tota	.1
Murders	. 621
Murders Classified as to Kinds of Known Perpetrators	. 622
Judicial Disposition of Homicides Charged by Police	. 625
Same: Unknown to Coroner but Later Charged by Police.	. 626
Same: Judicial Disposition, in Detail	. 626
Same: Found Guilty	. 628
Same: Arrested but No Charge Filed	. 628
Same: Disposed of Without Punishment	. 628
Same: Sentences Pronounced on Guilty	. 629
Same: Disposition of Gang Murder Cases	. 629
Same: Disposition of Murder Cases, Summarized	. 630
Same: Disposition in Homicide Cases Other Than Murder.	. 632
Summary of Findings	. 634
Recommendations	. 639
	Introduction . Agencies Dealing with Homicide (a) Police (b) Coroner (c) State's Attorney Sources of Data of Homicide What is Homicide? Homicides 1926, 1927, Classified by Grades of Criminality Homicides Classified by Modes of Killing Murder by Automobile Infanticide Abortion Undetermined Violence Justifiable Homicide Killed by Police Homicides Classified as to Color and Sex of Victims Colored Victims Modes of Killing, as Related to Color and Sex Motives Gang Murders Other Motives (a) Murders by Abortion (b) Murderers Killed on Spot (c) Murderers Killed on Spot (c) Murderers Suicides (d) Domestic Quarrels (e) Altercations and Brawls Murder Distribution by Months Murders Classified by Localities Police Administration in Murder Cases Same: Unsolved Murders, Classified Same: Color and Sex Same: Gun Murders Same: Gun Murders Same: Gun Murders Judicial Disposition of Homicides Charged by Police Same: Judicial Disposition, in Detail Same: Found Guilty Same: Arrested but No Charge Filed Same: Disposed of Without Punishment Same: Disposition of Gang Murder Cases Same: Disposition of Murder Cases Same: Disposition of Murder Cases Same: Disposition of Murder Cases, Summarized Same: Disposition of Homicide Cases Other Than Murder Summary of Findings

CHAPTER XIV

TII	E JUVENILE DELINQUENT, by Clifford R. Shaw and Earl D	Myers
	PART A—Quantity of Delinquency in Cook County	Page
1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.	Numerical Quantity, in General	645 646 647 648 649 650 651 651
	PART B-Personality of Delinquent Offenders	
10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18.	Delinquency and the Community Delinquency as Group Behavior Diffusion of Delinquent Patterns of Conduct The Delinquent and His Social World Age Distribution of Delinquents Types of Offenses Number of Appearances in Court Racial Origin of Delinquents Religious Affiliations of Delinquents Extent of Juvenile Delinquency Outside of Cook County	666 668
	PART C—Treatment of Delinquents (I) IN COOK COUNTY	
20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25.	(I) IN COOK COUNTY The Juvenile Court	680 681 682 682 682 684 685
21. 22. 23. 24.	(I) IN COOK COUNTY The Juvenile Court	680 681 682 682 682 684 685 688